Child and Adolescent Health Specialists, PC

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## FIBER

Fiber is the structural part of plant food - fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and legumes that we are not able to digest or break down in our digestive system. Dietary fiber increases the weight and size of your stool and softens it.

It is important to consume high fiber foods in your diet every day and ensure adequate intake of fluids as well. Adults should consume 25-35 grams per day of dietary fiber. Children over 2 years of age should consume an amount equal to or greater than their age +5 grams per day of dietary fiber. For example, a 7 -year-old child should consume 12 grams per day.

## Try:

Whole wheat bread or rolls
Brown rice
Baked potato with the skin
Unpeeled apple (or applesauce with skin left on)
Whole grain cereals
Popcorn
Wheat or oat bran

| Breads/Cereals/Grains | Serving | Fiber (grams) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiber One | 1/2 cup | 13 |  |
| Kellogg's All Bran | 1/3 cup | 9 |  |
| Nabisco 100\% Bran | 1/2 cup | 10 |  |
| Kellogg's Raisin Bran | 3/4 cup | 4 |  |
| Kellogg’s Bran Flakes | 2/3 cup | 4 |  |
| Ralston MultiBran Chex | 2/3 cup | 4 |  |
| Quaker Corn Bran | 2/3 cup | 5 |  |
| Hodgson Miller's Bran | 1/2 cup | 12-13 |  |
| White bread | 1 slice | 0.7 |  |
| Whole wheat bread | 1 slice | 2 |  |
| Graham crackers | 2 squares | 0.5 |  |
| Brown rice, cooked | 1/3 cup | 1.6 |  |
| White rice, cooked | 1/3 cup | 0.5 |  |
| Popcorn | 2 cups | 2 |  |
| Nuts | Serving | Fiber (grams) |  |
| Almonds | 2 TBSP | 2.2 |  |
| Peanuts | 2 TBSP | 1.5 |  |
| Walnuts | 2 TBSP | 0.8 |  |
| Fiber Supplements |  | Serving | Fiber |
| Metamucil Original Textu |  | 1 TBSP | 3.4 |
| Metamucil Sunrise Smoot |  | 1 TBSP | 3.4 |
| Metamucil Fiber Wafers |  | 2 wafers | 3.4 |
| Citrucel |  | 1 TBSP | 2 |

Instead of:
White bread
White rice
Mashed potato
Traditional applesauce
Processed cereals
Potato chips
Bread crumbs

| Fruits | Serving | Fiber (grams) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Apple, with skin | 1 medium | 2.5 |
| Banana | 1 medium | 1.5 |
| Cantaloupe | 1 cup | 0.5 |
| Grapes | 1 cup | 2.5 |
| Orange | 1 small | 2.0 |
| Pear, with skin | 1 medium | 4.0 |
| Strawberries | 1 cup | 2.5 |
| Watermelon | 1 cup | 0.5 |
| Dried prunes | $1 / 4$ cup | 5 |
| Raisins | 2 TBSP | 1 |
|  |  |  |
| Vegetables | Serving | $\underline{\text { Fiber }}$ (grams) |
| Beans, baked | $1 / 2$ cup | 7 |
| Beans, green | $1 / 2$ cup | 2 |
| Broccoli | $1 / 2$ cup | 3.5 |
| Carrots | $1 / 2$ cup | 2 |
| Celery | $1 / 2$ cup | 1 |
| Corn | $1 / 2$ cup | 3 |
| Lentils | $1 / 2$ cup | 2 |
| Lettuce | 1 cup | 0.8 |
| Peas | $1 / 2$ cup | 4 |
| Potato with skin | 1 medium | 4 |

